



Kennel Union of Southern Africa

BREED TESTS: TOY GROUP

v.2019

COVER SHEET

LEARNER JUDGE:
DATE:
MENTOR:
DATE:
APPROVED / NOT YET APPROVED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please follow these instructions carefully. You are welcome to consult your assigned Mentor for guidance.

1. You need to successfully complete the following fifteen (15) compulsory Breed Tests ***before*** you may fill a judging appointment in this group. ***Note:*** If you wish to accept an invitation for an appointment in the future, make sure that you allow sufficient time before that appointment to successfully complete this module (Breed Tests) and the next module (Breed Hallmarks Assignment), otherwise you will not be permitted to judge this group at a Non-Championship show.
2. You need to consult the current breed standards – available on the KUSA website – in order to answer the questions correctly. (www.kusa.co.za/index.php/documents/breed-standards).
3. **Complete your tests as follows:**
 - a) Work on a computer, laptop, or tablet. You must have MS Word loaded.
 - b) Save the document as **YourName_Breed.docx (or .doc)**
 - c) Type your answer in the block below each question.
 - d) If a question requires multiple answers, take care to type the answer against the correct number.
 - e) **Do not cut and paste from the breed standard** – that is no learning experience!
 - f) Save your work regularly.
 - g) Delete all superfluous line breaks as you complete your work.
 - h) **Please do not save as a .pdf document or .jpg image**
 - i) Send the completed document as an Email, Messenger, or WhatsApp attachment to your assigned Mentor (consult your Mentor to establish the preferred submission method).
4. The pass mark for all Breed Tests is 100%. You will not be permitted to progress further without this successful completion.
5. If initially unsuccessful, you will have the opportunity to revise or redo the Breed Tests until a successful pass mark is attained.
6. It will be to your own benefit to work diligently on this module and avoid attempting to copy from someone else, which will serve little purpose in preparing you for the task of judging.
7. All successfully completed Breed Tests must be stored in your Portfolio.
8. Additional Breed Tests on the rest of the Group may be completed on a voluntary, supplementary basis.

BICHON FRISÉ

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/17)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The Bichon Frisé's eyes are dark and round with black eye rims. The eyes are surrounded by a distinctive feature, namely		
		(1)	
2.	The underline of the Bichon Frisé presents as a deep brisket and belly		
		(1)	
3.	Is the following description of the Bichon Frisé's feet accurate? "Tight, round and well-knuckled; pads black and nails preferably black."		
		(1)	
4.	Two words describe the Bichon Frisé's temperament. What are they?		
		(1)	
5.	Are the Bichon Frisé's soft corkscrew curls always required to be trimmed for the show ring?		
		(1)	
6.	Is a level bite permissible in a Bichon Frisé?		
		(1)	
7.	Is it permissible for the Bichon Frisé's lips to be flesh-coloured?		
		(1)	
8.	Ideally, what is the length of the Bichon Frisé's shoulder blade compared to its upper arm?		
		(1)	
9.	Should a two-year old Bichon Frisé with cream or apricot markings be penalised?		
		(1)	
10.	If the length of the Bichon Frisé's skull is 5, the length of muzzle should be		
		(1)	
11.	What is the ideal shape of the Bichon Frisé's skull?		
		(1)	
12.	Give the ideal height for a Bichon Frisé.		
		(1)	
13.	The ideally proportioned body of a Bichon Frisé is distance from withers to onset of tail equal to		
		(1)	
14.	Is a snap tail permissible in a Bichon Frisé?		
		(1)	
15.	How is the distinctive coat of the Bichon Frisé described in the breed standard?		
		(1)	
16.	How do the Bichon Frisé's pasterns appear when viewed from the side?		
		(1)	
17.	Are moderately bent stifles in a Bichon Frisé ideal angulation for the breed?		
		(1)	
18.	The Bichon Frisé's ear leathers should be of "sufficient length to reach "		
		(1)	
19.	What is the ratio of the Bichon Frisé's length of neck to length of body?		
		(1)	
20.	In a balanced head, an equilateral triangle is formed by the lines between the outer corners of the eyes and those meeting at the		
		(1)	
SCORE:		20	
		%	

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL

(KC Breed standard: 24/08/15)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	Is a level bite permissible in a Cavalier King Charles Spaniel?		
		(1)	
2.	What is the breed standard requirement pertaining to the ribbing of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel?		
		(1)	
3.	The tail carriage of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel is important, ie.		
		(1)	
4.	What is the breed standard's requirement about fill below the eyes of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel?		
		(1)	
5.	The Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's coat is described as "long, silky, free from curl". Is a slight wave permissible?		
		(1)	
6.	The Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's feet should be compact, cushioned and		
		(1)	
7.	Is it true that the Blenheim colour pattern was named in honour of Blenheim Palace where the 1st Duke of Marlborough bred and hunted with the predecessors of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel with similar markings?		
		(1)	
8.	Should a Cavalier King Charles Spaniel be awarded if it has a different colour or colour pattern to the four identified in the breed standard?		
		(1)	
9.	What expression is required for the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel?		
		(1)	
10.	Should a Blenheim dog with evenly divided markings on the head be penalised for not displaying the "much valued" lozenge mark?		
		(1)	
11.	The breed standard identifies four colours or colour patterns for the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel. They are ..(a).. , ..(b).. , ..(c).. and ..(d)..		
	a. b. c. d.	(1)	
12.	With regard to the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's hocks, the breed standard refers to two specific faults. ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
13.	The Cavalier King Charles Spaniel must be "elegant" on the move, with the fore- and hind legs moving when observed from the front, or from behind.		
		(1)	
14.	What is additionally required for the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's large, dark, round eyes?		
		(1)	
15.	How is the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's bone described in the breed standard?		
		(1)	
16.	The size of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel is determined by weight (not height) and the variance is considerable. Elaborate.		
		(1)	
17.	The Breed standard requires the length of muzzle of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel to be approximately		
		(1)	
18.	Apart from being long and high-set, what else is required of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's		

	ears?		
		(1)	
19.	What is required of the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's coupling?		
		(1)	
20.	Although the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel's muzzle should be well tapered, it should have no tendency towards		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

CHIHUAHUA

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/15)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The Chihuahua has a typical expression. It's described as		
		(1)	
2.	The eyes of the Chihuahua are required to be large and		
		(1)	
3.	In a moving Chihuahua, two types of front action are discouraged: ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
4.	The Chihuahua is required to have well laid shoulders and straight forelegs, but in the forequarter is considered a fault.		
		(1)	
5.	When a Chihuahua moves, the breed standard cautions against in the forequarters.		
		(1)	
6.	The preferred eye colour of the Chihuahua is dark or ruby, but are light-coloured dogs permitted to have lighter eyes?		
		(1)	
7.	Are turned-out feet in a Chihuahua to be penalised?		
		(1)	
8.	Is a hare foot ideal in a Chihuahua?		
		(1)	
9.	Which colour pattern is not permissible in a Chihuahua?		
		(1)	
10.	There's a specific term for the shape of the skull of the Chihuahua. It's called		
		(1)	
11.	The furnishings on the ears, feet, legs and pants of the Long Coat Chihuahua are called ..(a).. and the tail adornment is called a ..(b)..		
		(1)	
12.	At what angle should the Chihuahua's ears be set on?		
		(1)	
13.	The Chihuahua is small and compact, but it must also appear to be		
		(1)	
14.	What is the top weight of the Chihuahua?		
		(1)	
15.	What is the breed standard's requirement for the back of a Chihuahua?		
		(1)	
16.	Is a ruff also permissible in a Smooth Coat Chihuahua?		
		(1)	
17.	Is a level bite tolerated in a Chihuahua?		
		(1)	

18.	The Chihuahua's tail is carried up and over the back in a style.		
		(1)	
19.	Is the spring of rib required for the Chihuahua moderate?		
		(1)	
20.	Should the Chihuahua have a distinct stop?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

CHINESE CRESTED

(KC Breed standard: 24/08/15)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The breed standard identifies two types of Chinese Crested: ..(a).. -type and ..(b).. -type.		
	a. b.	(1)	
2.	What are the furnishings on a Chinese Crested's feet called that are not supposed to extend beyond the top of the pasterns?		
		(1)	
3.	The nose of the Chinese Crested should be in keeping with the muzzle.		
		(1)	
4.	The Chinese Crested has a high-set tail. Describe how it's carried when the dog is in motion and when the dog is at rest.		
		(1)	
5.	What is the coated variety permitted to have, which the hairless variety is not?		
		(1)	
6.	In addition to being small and active, the Chinese Crested must also appear		
		(1)	
7.	What are the heights of dogs and bitches?		
		(1)	
8.	A slightly pronounced stop divides the Chinese Crested's head in ..(a).. % skull and ..(b).. % muzzle.		
	a. b.	(1)	
9.	The level back of the Chinese Crested is achieved through good of the rear limbs.		
		(1)	
10.	Which of the two types of Chinese Crested is heavier boned?		
		(1)	
11.	Are all colours permissible in a Chinese Crested?		
		(1)	
12.	The crest of a typical Chinese Crested starts at the ..(a).. and tapers off down the ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
13.	The Chinese Crested is expected to have an extreme hare foot, which means that the foot is ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
14.	What does the breed standard say about the size and carriage of the Chinese Crested's ears?		
		(1)	
15.	You'll normally find that the Chinese Crested's plume is confined to of the tail.		
		(1)	
16.	The breed standard describes the Chinese Crested's lips as ..(a).. and ..(b)..		

	a. b.	(1)	
17.	There are two varieties of Chinese Crested. The one is ..(a).. , whereas the other has an undercoat with a soft veil of long hair and called a ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
18.	The eye shape and colour are important hallmarks of the Chinese Crested. The eyes are ..(a).. - shaped and the colour is described as ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
19.	The ears of a Chinese Crested are set on so low that the highest point at the base of the ear is		
		(1)	
20.	What does the breed standard say about the Chinese Crested's cheeks?		
		(1)	
SCORE:		20	
%			

GRIFFON BRUXELLOIS

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/14)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The Griffon Bruxellois's fairly large head is rounded, but not		
		(1)	
2.	The Griffon Bruxellois should appear to measure the same from the withers to ..(a).. as from the withers to ..(b)..		
		(1)	
3.	The breed standard of the Griffon Bruxellois requires the chest to be		
		(1)	
4.	There's a special term used to describe the pert expression of the Griffon Bruxellois. It is		
		(1)	
5.	Describe the coats of the Griffon Bruxellois and the Petit Brabançon.		
		(1)	
6.	The breed standard requires the Griffon Bruxellois's eyes to be ..(a).. in colour and ..(b).. in shape.		
	a. b.	(1)	
7.	Give the permissible and the desirable weight ranges for the Griffon Bruxellois.		
		(1)	
8.	Looking at the mouth of the Griffon Bruxellois, it's important that you don't see ..(a).. or ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
9.	How are the Griffon Bruxellois's feet described?		
		(1)	
10.	The three key words that describe the appearance of the Griffon Bruxellois are ..(a).. , ..(b).. , and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
11.	What coat feature is desirable in clear red dogs?		
		(1)	
12.	The Griffon Bruxellois's muzzle is separated from its skull by a definite stop. Describe the distinctive muzzle.		

		(1)	
13.	What type of expression should the Griffon Bruxellois's eyes exude?		
		(1)	
14.	What furnishing is required for the prominent chin of the Griffon Bruxellois?		
		(1)	
15.	Griffon Bruxellois refers to the rough-coated variety. The smooth-coated variety is called a		
		(1)	
16.	What is required for the bite of the Griffon Bruxellois?		
		(1)	
17.	The Griffon Bruxellois's tail may be undocked, or docked, but carriage in relation to the topline is important. Elaborate.		
		(1)	
18.	Describe the three colours of the Griffon Bruxellois.		
		(1)	
19.	What does the breed standard say about the size of the ears of the Griffon Bruxellois?		
		(1)	
20.	What form of movement is considered undesirable for a Griffon Bruxellois?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

HAVANESE

(FCI Breed standard: 02/04/15)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	Describe the ideal size, shape and colour of the eyes of the Havanese.		
		(1)	
2.	What is forbidden with regard to the Havanese's coat and what is allowed?		
		(1)	
3.	In addition to showing abundance, how should the Havanese's coat preferably appear?		
		(1)	
4.	Give the range of the Havanese's ideal height at the withers ..(a).. What is the tolerance? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
5.	The Havanese preferably carries its tail "rolled over the back", but may also carry it in the shape of a ..(a).. Describe the latter shape. ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
6.	The Havanese is considered to be "exceptionally bright" and therefore		
		(1)	
7.	List the possible colours for the Havanese and what is significant about the frequently encountered brown colour called "tobacco".		
		(1)	
8.	The Havanese is a dog with a happy disposition and the breed standard identifies three additional aspects of his behaviour or temperament. It is ..(a).. , ..(b).. , and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
9.	To contribute the Havanese's sturdiness, the breed standard requires bone in the forequarters and hindquarters.		
		(1)	
10.	The Havanese is a sturdy little dog, assisted by the fact that it is -stationed.		

		(1)	
11.	The breed standard gives another proportion for the Havanese – that of the length of head in relation to the length of trunk (withers to base of tail). What is that proportion?		
		(1)	
12.	Describe the feet of the Havanese.		
		(1)	
13.	The colour of the nose of the Havanese can either be ..(a).. or ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
14.	The breed standard envisages the distance from ground to elbow and elbow to withers to be		
		(1)	
15.	Describe the Havanese's skull.		
		(1)	
16.	The Havanese's high-set ears stand slightly away from the head due to a		
		(1)	
17.	In what proportions are the Havanese's head divided by its moderate stop?		
		(1)	
18.	The gait of the Havanese is described as ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
19.	What bite is required for a Havanese? ..(a).. Tolerance may be shown for the absence of ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
20.	The Havanese is slightly longer than high, when the height at the withers is compared to the length from the point of shoulder to point of buttock. What is the proportion?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

ITALIAN GREYHOUND

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/19)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The breed standard identifies three characteristics for the Italian Greyhound. ..(a).. , ..(b).. and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
2.	What type of ears are undesirable in an Italian Greyhound?		
		(1)	
3.	What is required for the rib and brisket of the Italian Greyhound?		
		(1)	
4.	What colour is desired for the Italian Greyhound's nose?		
		(1)	
5.	The Italian Greyhound's coat quality is described in three words ..(a).. , ..(b).. and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
6.	The Italian Greyhound's ears are placed well back on the skull and are -shaped.		
		(1)	
7.	The Italian Greyhound comes in a range of colours, which are either solid, or broken with white. Name them.		
		(1)	

8.	At first glance, the Italian Greyhound looks like a		
		(1)	
9.	In a white Italian Greyhound, may the colour be broken by any of the permissible colours?		
		(1)	
10.	The Italian Greyhound's skull is ..(a).. , ..(b).. , and ..(c).. ; and its muzzle is ..(d).. and ..(e)..		
	a. b. c. d. e.	(1)	
11.	The breed standard provides ideal height and weight ranges for the Italian Greyhound. What are they?		
		(1)	
12.	What feet are required for the Italian Greyhound?		
		(1)	
13.	How is the Italian Greyhound's tail set? ..(a).. And how is its tail carried? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
14.	What type of bite is the Italian Greyhound supposed to have?		
		(1)	
15.	The distinctive gait of the Italian Greyhound is ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
16.	The Italian Greyhound's neck must be ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
17.	The Italian Greyhound's eyes must display three features: ..(a).. , ..(b).. , and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
18.	The quality of the bone required for the Italian Greyhound is		
		(1)	
19.	Although intelligent, affectionate and vivacious, the Italian Greyhound may appear		
		(1)	
20.	True to Greyhound-type, the chest must be ..(a).. and ..(b).. What other feature is desired for the back/topline? ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
SCORE:		20	
%			

JAPANESE CHIN

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/19)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	A different nose colour (other than black) is allowed for red and white Japanese Chins. Explain.		
		(1)	
2.	May an undershot bite be tolerated in a Japanese Chin?		
		(1)	
3.	The Japanese Chin's square and compact build and width of chest lend credence to its body being called		

		(1)	
4.	Apart from elegant, smart and compact, with coat in profusion, the Japanese Chin is also to appear		
		(1)	
5.	The Japanese Chin's movement is described as stylish in straight, but it has a further distinctive element. What is it?		
		(1)	
6.	The Japanese Chin's moderately broad skull is rounded, but never		
		(1)	
7.	Since they are set wide apart, in which direction do the eyes of the Japanese Chin face?		
		(1)	
8.	The Japanese Chin carries a long, profuse coat. Comment on the coat quality and texture.		
		(1)	
9.	What bite is preferred for the Japanese Chin? ..(a).. May an undershot bite be tolerated? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
10.	The Japanese Chin's straight coat stands out a little, especially in a certain area. Elaborate.		
		(1)	
11.	Standing naturally, in which direction should the Japanese Chin's feet face?		
		(1)	
12.	What is the shape of the Japanese Chin's foot? ..(a).. What is the descriptive term for such a foot? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
13.	Japanese Chins come in two colours: ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
14.	A peculiarity of the Japanese Chin is its look of		
		(1)	
15.	What type of movement in the fore- and hindquarters of a Japanese Chin should not be tolerated?		
		(1)	
16.	The Japanese Chin's tail is distinctive. Describe how it's set, carried and adorned.		
		(1)	
17.	How is the bone of the Japanese Chin described?		
		(1)	
18.	What is the shape of the Japanese Chin's small, high-set ears?		
		(1)	
19.	The Japanese Chin's eyes are required to be moderately large, dark and set far apart. Explain how the look in #14 above is achieved.		
		(1)	
20.	The breed standard of the Japanese Chin requires the muzzle to be ..(a).. , ..(b).. and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
SCORE:			
		20	
		%	

MALTESE

(KC Breed standard: 31/03/16)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	The breed standard is specific about the colour of the Maltese's nose. It must be		
		(1)	
2.	The Maltese's topline is important – achieved by a back that is level from ..(a).. to ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
3.	The Maltese's gait is ..(a).. , and ..(b).. , without ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
4.	Characteristically, the Maltese is expected to be endowed with the following attributes ..(a).. , ..(b).., and ..(c)..		
	a. b. c.	(1)	
5.	Should slight yellow markings on the otherwise pure white coat be tolerated?		
		(1)	
6.	The Maltese's well-defined stop divides the head in a skull longer than the muzzle, but never more than the ratio of		
		(1)	
7.	What kind of temperament should be expected from a Maltese?		
		(1)	
8.	What is the correct bite for a Maltese?		
		(1)	
9.	What are the requirements for the Maltese's feet?		
		(1)	
10.	The Maltese's coat is a hallmark of the breed. It may be no colour other than		
		(1)	
11.	The Maltese carries its well feathered tail		
		(1)	
12.	The Maltese's rounded skull should never appear ..(a).. or ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
13.	With regard to the Maltese's muzzle, what should be expected and what should not be tolerated?		
		(1)	
14.	The length of the Maltese's coat should not impede its movement but, additionally, the breed standard is prescriptive about quality and texture. Explain.		
		(1)	
15.	The Maltese's dark brown eyes should typically be enhanced by ..(a).. and ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
16.	In respect of size, the Maltese's ears are described as		
		(1)	
17.	What eye-shape is correct for a Maltese?		
		(1)	
18.	The Maltese should be short in body, conforming to the descriptive term, “....”		
		(1)	
19.	In addition to a distinctive coat, the breed standard also expects the Maltese to appear ..(a).. and have a ..(b).. head carriage.		
	a. b.	(1)	
20.	The Maltese has a height restriction at the withers. What is it?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	

1.	The Papillon has a bite.		
		(1)	
2.	What is the name given to the narrow white marking on a Papillon's head? ..(a).. Is this marking essential? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
3.	The Papillon's eyes are		
		(1)	
4.	Describe the desirable gait of the Papillon.		
		(1)	
5.	Describe the Papillon's temperament		
		(1)	
6.	The fringes on the Papillon's tail form a		
		(1)	
7.	Why is the Papillon referred to as the "Butterfly Dog"?		
		(1)	
8.	You would expect to find bone in the Papillon's forelegs.		
		(1)	
9.	The height of a Papillon is		
		(1)	
10.	Describe the unique head shape of the Papillon.		
		(1)	
11.	What is the correct proportion of length of head from nose tip to stop?		
		(1)	
12.	Quote the Papillon's general appearance.		
		(1)	
13.	Which patch colour is not permitted?		
		(1)	
14.	How far enough apart should the ears be positioned? ..(a).. At what angle to the head? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
15.	Where will you expect to find the markings of a tricolour Papillon?		
		(1)	
16.	The Papillon's feet are		
		(1)	
17.	What is the name given to the less common variety of this breed? ..(a).. Why does it have this name? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
18.	The base colour of the Papillon must be white. True or false?		
		(1)	
19.	The Papillon's body is short and cobby with a slight rise over the loin. True or false?		
		(1)	
20.	What is the ideal height of the Papillon at the withers?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

PEKINGESE

1.	Should you award a Pekingese with lips obscuring the chin?		
		(1)	
2.	Quote the breed standard's description of the Pekingese temperament.		
		(1)	
3.	What is the shape of the Pekingese's ears?		
		(1)	
4.	The Pekingese's feet are		
		(1)	
5.	The Pekingese is "moderately thick-set with "		
		(1)	
6.	What is the term given to the hair around the Pekingese's neck?		
		(1)	
7.	The Pekingese's nose must be ..(a).. . What nose charactersitics are unacceptable and should be penalised? ..(b)..		
		(1)	
8.	Which three features in the Pekingese, described in its general appearance, are undesirable and should be penalised?		
		(1)	
9.	When examining the Pekingese on the table, is it a requirement to pick up the dog and if so, why would you do this?		
		(1)	
10.	What pigment is expected on the Pekingese's nose, lips, and eye rims?		
		(1)	
11.	The forequarters of the Pekingese must be heavier than the hindquarters. True or false?		
		(1)	
12.	Describe the gait of the Pekingese in your own words.		
		(1)	
13.	The Pekingese's head is large and proportionately deeper than wide. True or false?		
		(1)	
14.	The Pekingese should look small but be "surprisingly "		
		(1)	
15.	Where, on the Pekingese's face, may you find a wide, inverted 'V'? ..(a).. What should this feature not adversely affect? ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
16.	The Pekingese's tail must be carried ..(a).. slightly ..(b)..		
	a. b.	(1)	
17.	Should you award a Pekingese with a wide, domed forehead?		
		(1)	
18.	What colours are permitted in a Pekingese? ..(a).. Which colours are not permissible? ..(a)..		
		(1)	
19.	The Pekingese's eyes are dark and		
		(1)	
20.	What is the texture of the Pekingese's coat?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

POMERANIAN

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/18)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	What is the ideal weight for dogs and bitches?		
		(1)	
2.	Would you expect to find an undercoat on the Pomeranian?		
		(1)	
3.	How is the outline of the Pomeranian's head and nose described?		
		(1)	
4.	The Pomeranian is barrelled in the rib. True or false?		
		(1)	
5.	Describe in your own words your interpretation of the colour "beaver".		
		(1)	
6.	What ear carriage is required?		
		(1)	
7.	The key characteristics of the Pomeranian are		
		(1)	
8.	Describe the texture of the outer coat		
		(1)	
9.	The Pomeranian's neck is		
		(1)	
10.	The shape of the eye is large and round. True or false?		
		(1)	
11.	If in all other points the dogs are equal, should preference be given on colour? ..(a).. and if so, what colour(s)? ..(b)..		
	a.		
	b.	(1)	
12.	The Pomeranian's tail is a characteristic of the breed. Describe it.		
		(1)	
13.	List the Pomeranian colours that are highly undesirable and not permissible.		
		(1)	
14.	What is the skull in proportion to the muzzle?		
		(1)	
15.	Are white Pomeranians shaded with lemon acceptable?		
		(1)	
16.	On which parts of the Pomeranian's body would you find a very abundant coat?		
		(1)	
17.	Which colours require black eye rims?		
		(1)	
18.	What kind of bone are you likely to find on the Pomeranian, and where?		
		(1)	
19.	Which three words does the breed standard use to summarise the Pomeranian's temperament?		
		(1)	
20.	How does the breed standard describe the Pomeranian's gait?		
		(1)	
SCORE:			
		20	
%			

PUG

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/18)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ✕

1.	Describe the Pug's head shape.		
		(1)	
2.	The Pug is decidedly square and cobby. True or false?		
		(1)	
3.	What kind of tail should you expect to find in a Pug and what formation is highly desirable?		
		(1)	
4.	The eyes are large and protruding. True or false?		
		(1)	
5.	Describe the texture of the coat.		
		(1)	
6.	What is the desirable head carriage of the Pug?		
		(1)	
7.	What is the meaning of "multum in parvo"?		
		(1)	
8.	What typifies the gait of the Pug?		
		(1)	
9.	Where would you expect to find wrinkling on the Pug's head?		
		(1)	
10.	Where should you find a crest on the Pug?		
		(1)	
11.	The Pug is allowed two kinds of ears. Name and describe them.		
		(1)	
12.	Describe the Pug's topline.		
		(1)	
13.	What is the correct bite? Describe it.		
		(1)	
14.	What are the Pug's key characteristics?		
		(1)	
15.	The Pug's feet are		
		(1)	
16.	What is the desirable pigmentation and where would you find this?		
		(1)	
17.	Describe the meaning of "trace".		
		(1)	
18.	A wry mouth should be heavily penalised. Explain this mouth fault.		
		(1)	
19.	Where would you expect to find the clearly defined head markings?		
		(1)	
20.	How does the breed standard describe the expression in the Pug's eyes?		
		(1)	
		SCORE:	
		20	
		%	

YORKSHIRE TERRIER

(KC Breed standard: 01/01/18)

Mentor: please copy and paste these marks accordingly: ✓ ×

1.	The Yorkshire Terrier's topline is		
		(1)	
2.	Describe the characteristics and temperament of the Yorkshire Terrier.		
		(1)	
3.	True or false: The silver blue colour is acceptable on the body?		

		(1)	
4.	Describe the Yorkshire Terrier's body.	(1)	
5.	How does the coat hang on the Yorkshire Terrier?	(1)	
6.	What kind of pigmentation should you look for in a Yorkshire Terrier?	(1)	
7.	What is the texture of the hair on the body?	(1)	
8.	The skull is prominent and rounded. True or false?	(1)	
9.	What is the shape of the Yorkshire Terrier's feet?	(1)	
10.	The general outline of the Yorkshire Terrier "conveys an impression of"	(1)	
11.	The coat colour and its extent on the forequarters are	(1)	
12.	Do you need to measure the height of a Yorkshire Terrier?	(1)	
13.	In its general appearance, the Yorkshire Terrier's carriage is	(1)	
14.	How does the breed standard describe the movement?	(1)	
15.	The Yorkshire Terrier needs a turn of stifle.	(1)	
16.	Describe the Yorkshire Terrier's variations of tail length.	(1)	
17.	Describe the shape, carriage and colour of the ear.	(1)	
18.	What should you look for when examining the coat regarding colour?	(1)	
19.	The Yorkshire Terrier's tail carriage is	(1)	
20.	The tan colour on the Yorkshire Terrier's head	(1)	
		SCORE:	20
		%	

MENTOR'S ASSESSMENT

1.	Bichon Frisé	
2.	Cavalier King Charles Spaniel	
3.	Chihuahua	
4.	Chinese Crested	
5.	Griffon Bruxellois	
6.	Havanese	
7.	Italian Greyhound	
8.	Japanese Chin	
9.	Maltese	
10.	Miniature Pinscher	
11.	Papillon	

12.	Pekingese	
13.	Pomeranian	
14.	Pug	
15.	Yorkshire Terrier	
		SCORE:
		300
		%