



Kennel Union of Southern Africa

SCHEDULE 10: KUSA REGULATIONS KUSA BREED JUDGES' LEARNING PROGRAMME

(Effective 01-01-2024)

These Regulations shall be read in conjunction with Schedule 03 (*Regulations for Championship Shows*), Schedule 03A (*Regulations for International Dog Shows*), Schedule 04 (*Regulations for Non-championship Shows*), Schedule 04A (*Regulations for Qualifying Shows*), Schedule 05K (*Regulations for Handler Classes*) and Schedule 09 (*Code of Ethics*).

Accompanying these KUSA Regulations, are the following Appendices:

- 1. APPENDIX 1 – GROUP COURSE:** Before embarking on the KUSA Breed Judges' Learning Programme, interested persons may apply to the KUSA Office to receive the free booklet: "*How to apply to become a Breed Judge*", which contains detailed guidelines regarding the qualifying criteria, the application process and relevant information.
- 2. APPENDIX 2 – JUNIOR SHOWMANSHIP COURSE:** Any KUSA member in good standing who has a genuine interest in nurturing and guiding tomorrow's Handlers through the activity of judging Junior Showmanship must meet the qualifying criteria.
- 3. APPENDIX 3 – BREED SPECIALISATION COURSE:** On the successful completion of Level 1, a Learner Judge may register to study a single breed at Specialist Level if he/she meets any additional qualifying criteria according to the relevant Breed Council or Breed Club(s). (*Note: The applicant must contact the KUSA Judges' Department to establish which Specialist Learning Programmes are offered.*)

1. BREED JUDGING QUALIFICATION AND LICENSING

- 1.1. The KUSA Office will only list a person on the Register of Breed Judges for a Specialist Breed, a Group or Junior Showmanship, when a Judge has fulfilled the requirements as outlined in Appendices 1, 2 or 3.
- 1.2. There shall be no other qualification programme running parallel with this version of the KUSA Breed Judges' Learning Programme. Judges working on any previous qualification programme will be awarded credit for the level of study already accomplished on a previous system and will be advised on any remaining criteria that will need to be met in order to progress further.

2. LEVELS OF PROGRESSION

There are six (6) levels of progression in the Learning Programme:

2.1. LEVEL 1: CANDIDATE JUDGE

- 2.1.1. A person who wishes to join the Learning Programme must meet the required criteria and apply for registration according to the requirements outlined in Appendix 1.
- 2.1.2. If the Applicant meets the qualifying criteria, he/she will follow Level 1 of the Learning Programme and sit the Paper 1 examination.

2.2. LEVEL 2: LEARNER JUDGE

- 2.2.1. **Foundation Phase:** On the successful completion of Level 1, a Learner Judge may register to study only one Group or a single breed at Specialist Level, and work through the modules in Level 2.
- 2.2.2. **Advanced Phase:** On the successful completion of the Foundation Phase, a Learner Judge may study up to two (2) courses simultaneously (e.g. two (2) Group Courses, or one (1) Group

Course plus the Breed Specialisation Course, or one (1) Group Course plus the Junior Showmanship Course), taking on an additional course of study only once the previous Level 2 examination has been passed.

2.3. LEVEL 3: PROVISIONAL JUDGE

- 2.3.1. On the successful completion of Paper 2: Group Course, or the Junior Showmanship, or Breed Specialisation examinations, the KUSA Office will acknowledge the Learner Judge as a Provisional Judge until the requirements for Level 3 have been met (*See Appendix 1, 2, or 3 for relevant criteria*).
- 2.3.2. A Provisional Judge is permitted to judge at Non-championship or Qualifying Shows and may award Challenge Certificates (CCs) at Championship Shows in the Group or Specialist Breed for which he/she has passed the examination, subject to required time restrictions (*See Reg. 3*).

2.4. LEVEL 4: LICENSED JUDGE

- 2.4.1. On the successful completion of the requirements of Level 3, the KUSA Office will acknowledge the Provisional Judge as a Licensed Judge.
- 2.4.2. A Licensed Judge is permitted to judge at Non-championship or Qualifying Shows and may award Challenge Certificates (CCs) at Championship Shows in the Group(s) or Specialist Breed for which he/she has gained licence(s), subject to required time restrictions (*See Reg. 3*).
- 2.4.3. Licensed Judges are requested to volunteer their services, whenever possible, at Non-championship Shows in order to assist Club Organisers in the filling of roles and also to keep in good practice.
- 2.4.4. A Licensed Judge may accept appointments outside of South Africa and Namibia.
- 2.4.5. A Licensed Judge is qualified to award the FCI '*Certificat d'aptitude au Championnat International de Beauté*' (FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®) to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at South African-hosted FCI International Shows only, until a period of two (2) years has passed from the date of the qualifying examination, whereafter a Licensed Judge may accept invitations to award FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®s to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at FCI International Shows outside of South Africa.
- 2.4.6. If the Licensed Judge has an interest in guiding future Judges, he/she may apply to follow the KUSA Assessor's Course to allow him/her to serve as an Assessor or Mentor for that Group or breed.

2.5. LEVEL 5 SENIOR JUDGE

- 2.5.1. The KUSA Office will acknowledge the Licensed Judge as a Senior Judge as soon as he/she has gained licences for four (4) Groups.
- 2.5.2. A Senior Judge is permitted to judge at Non-championship or Qualifying Shows and may award Challenge Certificates (CCs) at Championship Shows in the four (4) Groups for which he/she has gained licence(s), subject to required time restrictions (*See Reg. 3*).
- 2.5.3. A Senior Judge is qualified to judge Best in Show and Best Puppy in Show at All-breeds Championship Shows.
- 2.5.4. Senior Judges are requested to volunteer their services, whenever possible, at Non-championship Shows in order to assist Club Organisers in the filling of roles and also to keep in good practice.
- 2.5.5. A Senior Judge may accept appointments outside of South Africa and Namibia.
- 2.5.6. A Senior Judge is qualified to award the FCI '*Certificat d'aptitude au Championnat International de Beauté*' (FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®) to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at South African-hosted FCI International Shows only, until a period of two (2) years has passed from the date of the qualifying examination, whereafter a Licensed Judge may accept invitations to award FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®s to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at FCI International Shows outside of South Africa.
- 2.5.7. If the Senior Judge has an interest in guiding future Judges, he/she may apply to follow the KUSA Assessor's Course to allow him/her to serve as an Assessor or Mentor for the qualified Groups or Breeds.

2.6. LEVEL 6: ALL-BREEDS JUDGE

- 2.6.1. The KUSA Office will acknowledge the Senior Judge as an All-Breeds Judge as soon as he/she has gained licences for all seven (7) Groups.
- 2.6.2. An All-Breeds Judge is permitted to judge at Non-championship or Qualifying Shows, and may award Challenge Certificates (CCs) at Championship Shows in all seven (7) Groups, subject to required time restrictions (See Reg. 3).
- 2.6.3. An All-Breeds Judge is qualified to judge Best in Show and Best Puppy in Show at All-Breeds Championship Shows.
- 2.6.4. All-Breeds Judges are requested to volunteer their services, whenever possible, at Non-championship Shows in order to assist Club Organisers in the filling of roles and also to keep in good practice.
- 2.6.5. An All-Breeds Judge may accept appointments outside of South Africa and Namibia.
- 2.6.6. An All-Breeds Judge is qualified to award the FCI 'Certificat d'aptitude au Championnat International de Beauté' (FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®) to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at South African-hosted FCI International Shows only, until a period of two (2) years has passed from the date of the qualifying examination, whereafter a Licensed Judge may accept invitations to award FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®s to breeds within the qualified Group(s) at FCI International Shows outside of South Africa.
- 2.6.7. A KUSA-qualified All-Breeds Judge will only be recognised as an FCI All-Breed International Judge after the completion of ten (10) years since passing the qualifying examination for his/her first Group.
- 2.6.8. If the All-Breeds Judge has an interest in guiding future Judges, he/she may apply to follow the KUSA Assessor's Course to allow him/her to serve as an Assessor or Mentor for all Groups.

3. JUDGING RESTRICTIONS

The following time restrictions apply to Judges at all levels:

- 3.1. **Between two Non-championship Shows in the same province:** a period of 3 months must pass between judging the same Breed, Group or Group Final.
- 3.2. **Between two Non-championship Shows in different provinces:** there is no time restriction.
- 3.3. **Between a Non-championship Show and a Championship or Qualifying Show in the same province:** a period of 3 months must pass between judging the same Breed, Group or Group Final.
- 3.4. **Between a Non-championship Show and a Championship or Qualifying Show in different provinces:** there is no time restriction.
- 3.5. **Between two Championship and Qualifying Shows in any province:** a period of 3 months must pass between judging the same Breed, Group or Group Final.
- 3.6. **Between Best in Show/Best Puppy in Show at Non-championship All-Breeds Shows in different provinces:** there is no time restriction.
- 3.7. **Between Best in Show/Best Puppy in Show at Non-championship All-Breeds Shows in the same province:** a period of 3 months must pass.
- 3.8. **Between Best in Show/Best Puppy in Show at Qualifying and/or Championship All-Breeds Shows in any province:** a period of 3 months must pass.
- 3.9. **Between any other Best Class in Show Finals at All-Breeds Shows in any province:** there is no time restriction.
- 3.10. All scheduled Breed events held under 05E are excluded from judging restrictions described in Sub-Regulations 3.1 to 3.7.
- 3.11. Judging in Namibia is excluded from judging restrictions described in Sub-Regulations 3.1 to 3.7 (Note: Judging clearance areas are as defined by the Kennel Union, namely: *Eastern Cape & Border, Free State Northern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Western Cape & Boland. Clubs under the control of DOGSPC and NAPC are regarded as falling in one province for the purposes of clearing judges*).

4. ASSESSMENT, MENTORSHIP AND MODERATION

4.1. ASSESSORS

- 4.1.1. The role of an Assessor is to assess a Learner Judge's readiness for judging and his/her progress through the Learning Programme.
- 4.1.2. Assessors may also serve as Mentors in the role of support and guidance.
- 4.1.3. Assessors will be assigned to observe and assess Learners' judging appointments at Non-championship Shows and provide feedback on the Learners' judging technique, ring management and judging decisions - encouraging and advising best practices, where applicable.
- 4.1.4. Assessors may enter and/or handle their own dog(s) on the day of the observation, as long as it does not impact on their observation and assessment duties.

4.2. MENTORS

- 4.2.1. The role of a Mentor is to offer guidance and support to a Learner Judge on an individual basis, as needed.
- 4.2.2. Mentors may also serve as Assessors in the role of assessment of progress.
- 4.2.3. Mentors must be prepared to devote time to the Learner Judge(s) in their charge; offer guidance, positive reinforcement, and motivation during the Learner Judges' progress through the modules.
- 4.2.4. Mentors will be assigned to assess, approve, and record certain modules to be completed by the Learner Judge and offer feedback.

4.3. MODERATOR

- 4.3.1. The role of the Moderator is to review and moderate examination scripts and scores for accuracy and best practices.
- 4.3.2. The Moderator is an All-breeds Judge who must also be a Kennel Union-qualified Assessor.

4.4 PORTFOLIOS

- 4.1 In consultation with the JEC Fedco Representatives and, subject to the approval of the Federal Council, the KUSA Judges' Department shall procure the services, whether by contract or freelance commission, of a suitably experienced person to check the skills assessments of Learners and, upon confirmation that a Learner's Portfolio is comprised of all its elements and meets all requirements, sign off the portfolio.
- 4.2 The Learner must be advised of any omission or other deficiency obstructing the sign-off of a Portfolio and urged to remedy such impediment forthwith, and in any event before the relevant closing date for Portfolio submissions.

4.5. ELIGIBILITY AND QUALIFICATION

- 4.5.1. Experienced Licensed, Specialist, Senior, and All-breeds Judges with an interest in nurturing, guiding and advising future Judges may be invited or may volunteer to serve as Assessors and/or Mentors.
- 4.5.2. To be approved as an Assessor, the Applicant must be registered as a Licensed Judge for at least one Group or Breed Specialisation and must complete the Kennel Union-approved Assessor's Course successfully.
- 4.5.3. From time to time, Assessors and Mentors will be required to undergo refresher courses and will be required to engage in discussions with each other and the JEC to maintain a universal level of assessment and mentoring.
- 4.5.4. Once registered as an Assessor, the KUSA Office will add Groups and/or breeds and Junior Showmanship judging as and when new qualifications are acquired by the Assessor.

5. FOREIGN JUDGING APPOINTMENTS

- 5.1 All clearances are processed directly between the KUSA Office and the foreign Canine Authorities.
- 5.2 When an invited Judge has been cleared for the breeds or Groups he/she has been invited to judge, the KUSA Office will forward a 'Letter of Clearance' to the foreign Canine Authority, with a copy to the invited Judge.
- 5.3 Any Judge who has been cleared previously to judge a particular breed or Group in a foreign country, and did so, will be automatically cleared again unless his/her membership has lapsed or he/she has been suspended from judging for any reason.
- 5.4 All other Judges will only be recommended for foreign judging if they have reached Level 4: Licensed Judge for the relevant breed or Group requested to be judged by that foreign Canine Authority.
- 5.5 It should be noted that foreign judging appointments will not count towards the Kennel Union judging qualifications, with the exception of Breed Specialisation concessions as specifically provided for in Schedule 10 Appendix 3 Reg.6.2.4

6 FOREIGN JUDGES IMMIGRATING TO SOUTH AFRICA

- 6.1 Foreign judges coming to reside in the Kennel Union area of jurisdiction will be approved as follows:
 - 6.1.1 He/she will be required to pass the Kennel Union examination on KUSA Regulations.
 - 6.1.2 CCs (Challenge Certificates), (CACs) or FCI-C.A.C.I.B.®s that have been awarded for breeds or Groups in their previous country of residence will automatically be accepted in South Africa.
 - 6.1.3 He/she will be required to register for the Learning Programme for any other breeds or Groups not covered by 6.1.2. above.

7 SPECIAL-NEEDS JUDGES

- 7.1 Judges who provide a doctor's certificate on application, showing that he/she has a specific disability such as ADHD/ADD (Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder /Attention Deficit Disorder) or Dyslexia, will be able to register for the Learning Programme and provision will be made for them where possible.
- 7.2 During examinations, a scribe may be provided and, together with the Learner Judge in a separate room, will record the Learner Judge's chosen responses to examination questions after reading the questions and answer options to him/her. The paper will then be processed with all the other papers.
- 7.3 Assignments and Portfolio: As far as possible, the Learner Judge should attempt to meet normal requirements, making use of any form of recording technology best suited to the Learner Judge's needs. Assistance and advice may be called upon from his/her assigned Mentor or Assessor.

8 JUDGING REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

- 8.1 All dogs exhibited shall be judged in suitable rings and all judging shall take place in public.
- 8.2 The Show Committee shall provide each Judge with judge's sheets in which only the breed, class and exhibits' numbers are entered.
- 8.3 Any alteration made and initialed by the Judge in the judge's sheets shall be carried on to the show office together with other copies of the judge's sheets.
- 8.4 Judges shall judge the class in each breed in the order in which the breeds are entered in the judge's sheets and, in the case of Qualifying or Championship Shows, in the show catalogue. The Open Class is the final class prior to awarding the Challenge Certificate (CC).
- 8.5 Equal awards shall be prohibited.
- 8.6 A Judge may not award a second place to a single exhibit in the class, even if he/she believes the exhibit lacks sufficient merit to earn a first place.
- 8.7 A Judge shall be empowered to withhold any award if, in his/her opinion, there is a lack of sufficient merit or if, in his opinion, the attention of the exhibit has been improperly attracted during judging in spite of the handler having been warned against such practice. Whenever any award has been withheld, the Judge shall endorse the judge's sheets accordingly.

- 8.8 Whenever, in the Judge's opinion, any exhibit has been improperly tampered with, is blind, deaf, or suffering from contagious or infectious disease, the Judge shall make a report to the Show Secretary immediately upon conclusion of judging the class. Upon receipt of such report, the Show Secretary shall cause such exhibit to be examined by the Veterinary Surgeon and submit the facts of the case to the Show Committee, which shall then act in terms of Schedule 03, Reg. 31.
- 8.9 The Judge shall make his/her awards sequentially in order of merit 1 to 4 and the exhibits shall be placed in such order at the place markers in the ring before the results are noted and announced by the Ring Steward. The results may be announced in reverse order.
- 8.10 A Judge's awards shall be final when any class has been judged and the awards recorded in the judge's sheets.

9 JUDGING PROCEDURES

9.1 CHALLENGE AND RESERVE CHALLENGE CERTIFICATES

- 9.1.1 On completion of the judging of all classes up to and including the Open Class, which shall be the final class to be judged for purposes of awarding the Challenge Certificate (CC), and which shall be judged before the Champions Class, all unbeaten class winners of either sex, with the exception of the winners of the Baby Puppy Class, Neuter Dog Class, and Champions Class, shall compete for the Challenge Certificate (CC).
- 9.1.2 Winners in one class, but beaten in another, shall be deemed to be beaten dogs and ineligible to compete for the Challenge Certificate (CC).
- 9.1.3 Once the Challenge Certificate has been awarded, the remaining exhibits shall compete against the runner(s)-up to the CC winner for the Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC).
- 9.1.4 The awarding of the Challenge Certificate (CC) and Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC) shall be at the discretion of the Judge and, if no Challenge Certificate (CC) is awarded, no Reserve Challenge (RCC) Certificate shall be awarded.
- 9.1.5 Challenge Certificates (CCs) signed by the Judge and Show Secretary shall be available to exhibitors within thirty (30) days of the date of award. Reserve Challenge Certificates (RCC) signed by the Judge and Show Secretary shall only be issued on request of exhibitors and shall be available to them as soon as convenient after award.
- 9.1.6 Every Challenge Certificate (CC) and every Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC) issued by the Kennel Union shall bear the following declaration: "I am clearly of the opinion that this exhibit is of such outstanding merit as to be worthy of qualifying for the title of Champion."
- 9.1.7 Challenge Certificates (CCs), where appropriate, shall bear a printed endorsement reading "2 points".
- 9.1.8 Challenge Certificate (CCs), where appropriate, shall bear a printed endorsement reading "1 point".
- 9.1.9 Whenever ten (10) or more dogs of one sex in a breed are exhibited, not necessarily in the same class, and all such dogs are eligible to compete for the Challenge Certificate and a Challenge Certificate is awarded, it shall be a "2 point" Certificate. In all other cases a "1 point" Certificate shall be awarded to the winner of the Challenge Certificate. In this context "exhibited" shall mean entry of the dog into the ring with the intention of being exhibited, irrespective of subsequent exclusion by the Judge, or withdrawal by the exhibitor, for any reason whatsoever.
- 9.1.10 Whenever twenty (20) or more dogs of one sex in a breed are exhibited, not necessarily in the same Class, and all such dogs are eligible to compete for the Challenge Certificate and a Reserve Challenge Certificate is awarded, the Reserve Challenge Certificate shall be a "1-point" Certificate; in all other cases, the Reserve Challenge Certificate shall not carry any point value. In this context "exhibited" shall mean entry of the dog into the ring with the intention of being exhibited, irrespective of subsequent exclusion by the Judge, or withdrawal by the exhibitor, for any reason whatsoever.

9.2 BEST OF BREED, RESERVE BEST OF BREED, BEST PUPPY OF BREED, AND OTHER BEST CLASS OF BREED AWARDS

- 9.2.1 On completion of judging of all breed classes excluding Baby Puppy and Neuter Dog classes, Best of Breed will be judged.
- 9.2.2 **Best of Breed and Reserve Best of Breed**

- 9.2.2.1 Those exhibits eligible for the award of Best of Breed and Reserve Best of Breed, are both Challenge Certificate (CC) winners (provided they are unbeaten) and winners of the Champions Class (provided they are unbeaten).
- 9.2.2.2 Whenever a Challenge Certificate (CC) is awarded, the Judge shall award the Best of Breed to the best exhibit of that breed.
- 9.2.2.3 In the event of both Challenge Certificates (CCs) being withheld by a Judge, the Best of Breed and Reserve Best of Breed shall not be awarded unless the Judge considers that either or both of the winners of the Champions Class merit these awards.
- 9.2.2.4 Once the Best of Breed has been awarded, the remaining exhibits compete against the class runner-up to the Best of Breed exhibit (i.e. the relevant Reserve Challenge Certificate winner or the runner-up in the relevant Champions Class) for Reserve Best of Breed. The Reserve Best of Breed shall be awarded to the dog placed second to the Best of Breed, which shall progress no further.

9.2.3 **Best Puppy of Breed**

- 9.2.3.1 On completion of Best of Breed judging, and provided that the Best of Breed and Reserve Best of Breed winners were not entered in the Minor Puppy or Puppy Classes, Best Puppy of Breed will be judged.
- 9.2.3.2 In the event of the Best of Breed or Reserve Best of Breed winners being entered in the Minor Puppy or Puppy Classes, that exhibit shall automatically be awarded Best Puppy of Breed.
- 9.2.3.3 The exhibits eligible to compete for Best Puppy of Breed shall be the winners of the Minor Puppy and Puppy Classes of either sex, provided they have not been beaten by another Puppy Class winner for the Challenge Certificate (CC) or Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC).
- 9.2.3.4 If the Judge is not of the opinion that the puppy selected is worthy of the award of Best Puppy of Breed, he/she may withhold it.

9.2.4 **Other Best Class of Breed awards**

- 9.2.4.1 Once Best Puppy of Breed has been awarded, the remaining Best Class of Breed awards scheduled by the Club, excluding Baby Puppy and Neuter Dog Classes, will be judged in the same order as the breed classes.
- 9.2.4.2 On completion of the Best Class in Breed awards, the Baby Puppy Dog and Baby Puppy Bitch Classes, if scheduled, shall be judged, followed by Best Baby Puppy of Breed.
- 9.2.4.3 On completion of the Baby Puppy of Breed awards, the Neuter Dog Class, if scheduled, shall be judged.

9.3 **ORDER OF MERIT ON DISQUALIFICATION OF PRIZE WINNER**

- 9.3.1 Subject to the provisions of Reg.9.3.3. (*below*), in the event of a prize-winner being disqualified in terms of the Kennel Union's Regulations, the succeeding prize-winning dogs in consecutive order of merit shall be advanced to the next highest placing, which shall thereupon become the awards.
- 9.3.2 In the event of the winner being so disqualified, the winner of the Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC) shall be advanced and it shall be awarded the Challenge Certificate (CC).
- 9.3.3 No prize-winning exhibit which was not awarded the Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC) shall be awarded a Challenge Certificate (CC) or Reserve Challenge Certificate (RCC) under this Regulation.

9.4 **COMPETITION FOR GROUP WINNERS, BEST IN SHOW, AND BEST CLASS IN SHOW WINNERS**

9.4.1 **Group Challenge:**

- 9.4.1.1 At every Championship Show where dogs of more than one Group are scheduled, dogs awarded Best of Breed and Best Puppy of Breed shall be eligible for free entry into their respective Group Challenges.
- 9.4.1.2 The first four (4) exhibits in the Group and Puppy Group Challenges shall be placed 1 to 4 in order of merit and may be announced in reverse order.

- 9.4.1.3 Clubs may also schedule Group Challenges for any other breed classes offered at the show. The number of exhibits to be awarded and placed shall be determined by the Club and placed in order of merit (if more than one (1) placing) and may be announced in reverse order.
 - 9.4.1.4 Details of the order of judging of the various Group Challenges and the order of judging of the various Best in Show Challenges on offer, shall be published in the Show Schedule and in the Show Catalogue.
- 9.4.2 Group Shows:**
- 9.4.2.1 At every Championship Show where dogs of more than one breed, but confined to one Group only, are scheduled (commonly known as Group Shows), dogs awarded Best of Breed and Best Puppy of Breed plus any other Best of Class in Breed, as determined by the Club, shall be eligible for free entry into their respective Best in Show Challenges.
 - 9.4.2.2 The first four (4) exhibits in the Group and Puppy Group Challenges shall be placed 1 to 4 in order of merit and may be announced in reverse order.
 - 9.4.2.3 Clubs may also schedule Best in Show Challenges for any other breed classes offered at the show. The number of exhibits to be awarded and placed shall be determined by the Club and placed in order of merit (if more than one (1) placing) and may be announced in reverse order.
 - 9.4.2.4 Details of the various Best in Show Challenges, and the order of judging thereof, shall be published in the Show Schedule and in the Show Catalogue.
- 9.4.3 Best in Show and Best in Class Challenges:**
- 9.4.3.1 The winners of the Group and Puppy Group, plus any other Best Class in Group, as determined by the Club, shall be eligible for free entry into their respective Best in Show Challenges.
 - 9.4.3.2 At every Championship Show where dogs of more than one Group are scheduled, two (2) exhibits shall be placed in all Best in Show Challenges. Whilst exhibits must be placed in order of merit, the results may be announced in reverse order.
 - 9.4.3.3 Details of the various Best in Show Challenges, and the order of judging thereof, shall be published in the Show Schedule and in the Show Catalogue.
- 9.4.4 Best in Specialty Show:**
- 9.4.4.1 At every Championship Show where dogs of one breed only are scheduled, the exhibits eligible to compete free of entry fees for Best in Specialty Show are Challenge Certificate (CC) winners and the dog and/or bitch winner(s) of the Champions Classes.
 - 9.4.4.2 The exhibits eligible to compete free of entry fees for Best Puppy in Specialty Show are all the Minor Puppy and Puppy Class winners.
 - 9.4.4.3 Clubs may also schedule Best in Specialty Show Challenges for any other breed classes offered at the show.

10 HEIGHT AND WEIGHT CLASSES

- 10.1 Whenever competition is subject to compliance with a height limit, the Show Committee shall provide a properly constructed measuring stick or alternative measuring device. Whenever a Judge calls for a measurement to be taken, the exhibit shall be measured by the Judge while it is standing on a firm, level surface within the show ring. If the exhibit fails to comply with the height limitation to which it is subject, the Judge shall mark his/her judging sheets accordingly and, taking into consideration the requirements of the Breed Standard, make such award as he/she thinks proper. Failure to comply with the height limit shall not disqualify a dog nor render it ineligible for further competition, except where specified in the Breed Standard. In the case of dispute, the decision of the Judge shall be final.
- 10.2 Whenever competition is subject to a desired weight limit, the Show Committee shall provide a weighing instrument and weights (if not electronic), for which a valid certificate of assize is available, for recommended use by the Judge. At the discretion of the Judge, before the commencement of judging of each class, the dogs entered in that class shall be weighed by the Judge on a firm, level surface within the show ring. If any exhibit fails to comply with the desired weight limitation required by the Breed

Standard, the Judge shall mark his/her judging sheets accordingly, and, taking into consideration the requirements of the Breed Standard, make such awards as he/she deems appropriate. In making his/her awards, the Judge shall have the utmost regard for the preservation of breed type of breed varieties separated by desired weight limitations and take into account factors like conformation to the Breed Standard, general physical condition and marginality of weight deviation.

11 **ENTRY FOR EXHIBITION**

- 11.1 A Judge may not enter a dog registered in his ownership in the same discipline on the same day at the same venue as he is officiating, save and except for Working Disciplines held under the licence of a different Club. Automatic disqualification of the dog(s) will apply and the Judge will be liable for disciplinary action under Schedule 01.
- 11.2 A Judge may not handle a dog in any discipline, save and except for Working Disciplines held under the licence of a different Club on the same day at the same venue, as he/she is officiating. Automatic disqualification of the dog(s) will apply and the Judge will be liable for disciplinary action under Schedule 01.
- 11.3 No Ring Steward may handle a dog on the same day as he/she is officiating before a Judge for whom he/she was stewarding unless requested by the Judge to exhibit the entry. Automatic disqualification of the dog(s) will apply and the ring Steward will be liable for disciplinary action under Schedule 01.
- 11.4 Any dog which has been exhibited contrary to these Regulations shall be liable to disqualification and cancellation of any awards gained, whether or not an objection has been lodged under Schedule 03.Reg. 31.



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